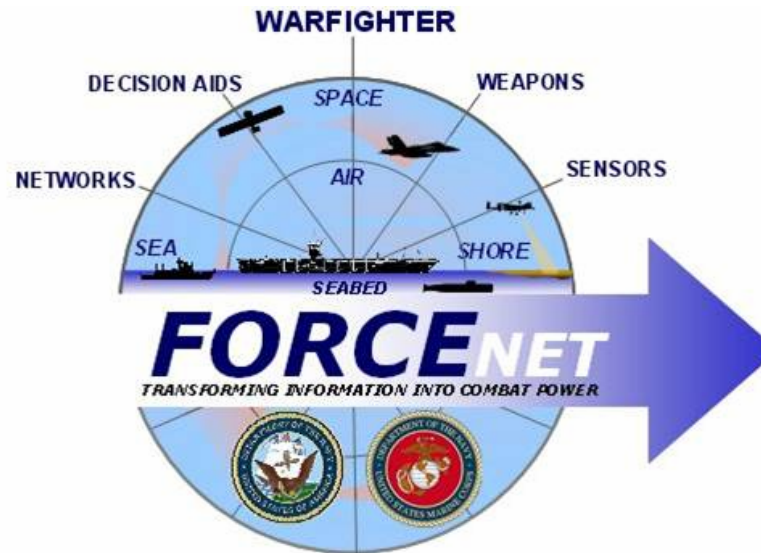


# FORCEnet Triad Brief

## Acquisition



*Transforming Information Into Combat Power*

Craig Madsen, SPAWAR 05 Technical Director  
[craig.madsen@navy.mil](mailto:craig.madsen@navy.mil)



# It's the Law [and Policy as well]

Transforming Information Into Combat Power

- Information Technology (IT) Management Reform Act [Clinger-Cohen] of 1996
  - Purpose: Streamline IT acquisitions and emphasize life cycle management of IT as a capital investment
  - “...a sound and integrated information technology *architecture* to provide a *framework* for evolving...”
- ASN RDA FORCEnet Policy Memo dtd JUL 14 2005



# The Acquisition Challenge

Transforming Information Into Combat Power

- How to build and deliver an “operational concept and architectural framework...”

1. Define the requirement

2. Apply Systems Engineering to meet the requirement

3. Use acquisition structures

*Across SYSCOMS, PEO's, Commands and Agencies*



# The Requirement (Vision)

Transforming Information Into Combat Power





Transforming Information Into Combat Power

# ① SITUATIONAL AWARENESS

- ① TOTAL BATTLESPACE AWARENESS
- ② DYNAMIC REAL-TIME INTELLIGENCE
- ③ SPACE ACCESS TO ALL SATELLITE DATA AT UNIT LEVEL.
- ④ INTELLIGENCE UPDATES REAL TIME ON AREA OF INTEREST"
  - Location of all ships, planes, subs (Friendly, neutral, enemy)
  - the real COP
- MINE WARFARE INFO. PASSED DIRECTLY TO SHIP FROM DEPLOYED MMS UUY / UDT SUPPORT
- SIAP



Transforming Information Into Combat Power

# ● QUALITY OF LIFE



- FUTURE PORT VISIT REQ. PASSED DIRECTLY TO HUSBANDING AGENT.
- PHONE • e-mail • Web

- PROVIDE QOL SERVICES TO CREW
  - Education
  - Personal Business
  - Entertainment
  - Medical

Petty Officer completes moving arrangements for family while Deployed.

- CO UPDATES HIS CREW'S FAMILY MEMBERS AT HOME W/ "LIVE" TOWN HALL.



Communicates Real time with wife concerning Family Issues.

LT Jones Participates in On-Line training w/his University class by VTC.

- SAILOR PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT & EDUCATION



"Virtual" College Training!!  
Real time! On-line!

- Sailor marries Girlfriend over VTC while deployed.

COMMUNICATES  
Petty Officer completes "Real-time" College Degree!  
**DISTANCE LEARNING**



# 1 SENSING & NETWORKING

- METOC
- NETTED SENSORS W/SHORE BASED ISR
- NETWORK DESIGNED SPECIFIC TO MISSION AT HAND -  
FOR DOCTRINE STATEMENTS AND NETWORK OBJECT DESIGN BASED ON OPERATIONAL CONCEPT.
- SENSOR INFO PASSED FROM A SUPPORTING SUBMARINE DOING ASW via UNDERWATER COMMUNICATIONS.
- CONTROL OF UCAY & LOITERING MUNITIONS
- CONTROL OF UAY TO ENABLE COMMS RELAY TO MC SUPPORT ASHORE.
- CONTROL OF PERSISTENT SENSORS OF UNATTENDED SENSORS.

- RADAR FREQS AUTOMATICALLY MODIFIED WHEN IN INTERFERENCE W/OTHER SHIPS.
- REAL TIME ENVIRONMENTAL SENSING / UPDATE
  - AIR • SURFACE • UNDER WATER • OVERLAND

- DISTRIBUTED SENSORS FOR "IN-STW" BATTLE SPACE AWARENESS
  - UAV • UUV • USV • UGS

- LT TAKES CONTROL OF UCAY LAUNCHED FROM CVN and FLIES IT ON COMBAT MISSION. CVN TAKES CONTROL FOR LANDING.

- RADAR SWEEP CORRELATED TO OTHER SHIPS IN AOR TO SHOW REAL TIME COVERAGE TO ALL & FLEET CDR.



## A DAY IN THE LIFE OF FORCEnet

# 2 SITUATIONAL AWARENESS

- TOTAL BATTLESPACE AWARENESS
- DYNAMIC REAL-TIME INTELLIGENCE
- SPACE ACCESS TO ALL SATELLITE DATA AT UNIT LEVEL.
- INTELLIGENCE UPDATES REAL TIME ON AREA OF INTEREST"
  - Location of all ships, planes, subs (Friendly, neutral, enemy)
  - the real COP

- MINE WARFARE INFO. PASSED DIRECTLY TO SHIP FROM DEPLOYED MMS / UUV / UDT SUPPORT

- SIAP

# 3 INFORMATION OPERATIONS

- PROVIDE IW INFO. EFFECTS
- RED ID PLAN DEV. WITH NON-KINETIC OPTIONS (UNIT/TACTICAL LEVEL)



# 4 COMMAND & CONTROL

- JOINT INTEROPERABLE INFO. SHARING
- RECOMMENDED COURSE OF ACTION DECISION SUPPORT.
- TAILORABLE INFO VISUALIZATION FOR DECISION MAKERS.
- MOBILE INTRA-SHIP COMMS. & DATA ACCESS
- SECURE & PROTECTED INFORMATION SHARING
- AUTOMATED NETWORK/COMMS CONFIGURATION
- CONTINUOUS COLLAB. WITH CSG/ESG PLATFORMS AND REACHBACK TO CONUS GRS. OF EXCELLENCE
  - Adaptable LOAs
- REACH BACK FOR SYSTEMS OF SYSTEMS ANALYSIS OF ENEMY FOR MISSION ANALYSIS (OMA)
- 3D VTC WITH COMMANDERS TO DISCUSS "The Plan", CDR's Intent.



DISTANCE LEARNING

# 5 QUALITY OF LIFE

- FUTURE PORT VISIT REQ. PASSED DIRECTLY TO HUSBANDING
- PHONE • e-mail • Web
- PROVIDE QOL SERVICES TO CREW
  - Education • Personal Business • Entertainment • Medical
- CO UPDATES HIS CREW'S FAMILY MEMBERS AT HOME W/"LIVE" TOWN HALL.

- SAILOR PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT & EDUCATION



- Sailor marries Girlfriend over VTC while deployed.

# 6 SHORE CONTEXT

- REMOTE MAINTENANCE PERFORMED ON ONBOARD dBase by SYSCEN
- ITZ GOTTAHAVIT ORDERS NEW CIRCUIT BOARD VIA PDA AFTER BEING NOTIFIED VIA PDA OF DEGRADING CRT ON THE BOARD.



- Communicates Real time with Wife concerning Family Issues.

- LT Jones Participates in On-line training w/his University class by VTC.

# 7 MEDICAL

- TRAUMA VICTIM'S LIFE SAVED THROUGH FIRENET ENABLED MEDICAL CONSULTATION SYSTEM
- TELE-MEDICINE

# 8 COMBAT SYSTEMS

- COMPOSE COMBAT IDENTIFICATION
- POWER PROTECTION ASHORE
- ORDNANCE CONTROL AND EXECUTION
- LT JONES FIRES HIS SM-2 MISSILE AT A TARGET DESIGNATED BY ARMY PATRIOT BATTERY OVER HORIZON

- INTEGRATED FIRE CONTROL
- JC TRACKING ALL CONTACTS W/WEAPONS REACH VIA CEC, FC TRACK DATA CALL.
- AFTER COMPLETING A FIRE MISSION - A ORDER FOR INVENTORY REPLACEMENT IS AUTOMATICALLY PLACED TO SUPPLIER
- MARINE ON BEACH REQUESTS FIRE ON TARGET. INDICATES LOCATION OF TARGET. IDON PRESENT DEVICE. SHIP RESPONDS W/FIRE.

# 9 LOGISTICS

- MS "Issue" relayed to TAFS FOR NEXT ALONGSIDE AT TIME OF ISSUE.
- AUTOMATIC LOGISTICS PROGRAM NOTES EXPANDED AMMUNITION & STARTS PROCESS OF REORDERING RE-SUPPLY OF SHIP'S AMMUNITION
- SK3 SCANS RECEIPT OF PARTS FROM RECENT UNREP/LOG REP. UPDATING STCC DATABASES.
- AUTOMATED JUST-IN-TIME LOGISTICS
- Mission: Campaign WAR GAMING
- MISSION PLANNING and TOOLS!

# 10 OPERATIONAL MISSION PLANNING

- Mission Rehearsal via Distributed Scenario to CSG/ESG that provide SIM/STIM for all sensors with Interactive Operation Forces.
- DISTRIBUTED TEAM & INDIVIDUAL TRAINING FOR A SINGLE SYSTEM FOR SYSTEMS PREPPING FOR MISSION.
- Mission Planning SW with Joint Capability objects which can be shared, evaluated and collaborated with for COA Development.
- Composable Planning tool used by UN FOR COORDINATION OF HUMANITARIAN RELIEF INTERVENTION

# 11 NAVIGATION

- SAFE NAVIGATION
- NAVIGATION
  - Voyage Planning
  - Voyage Execution
- GPS ship track to continuous Launch Plan Updates

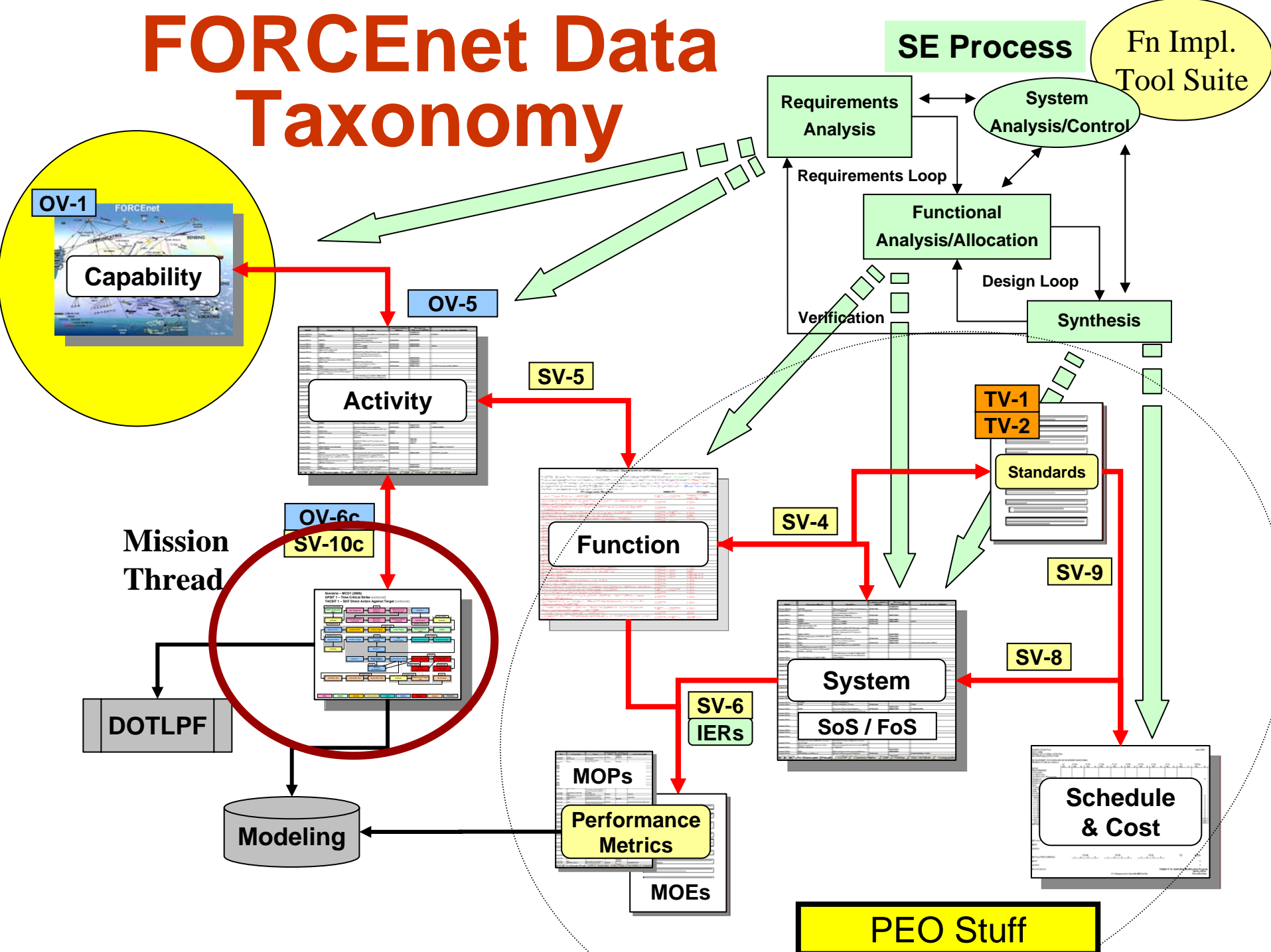
# 12 INNOVATION & EXPERIMENTATION

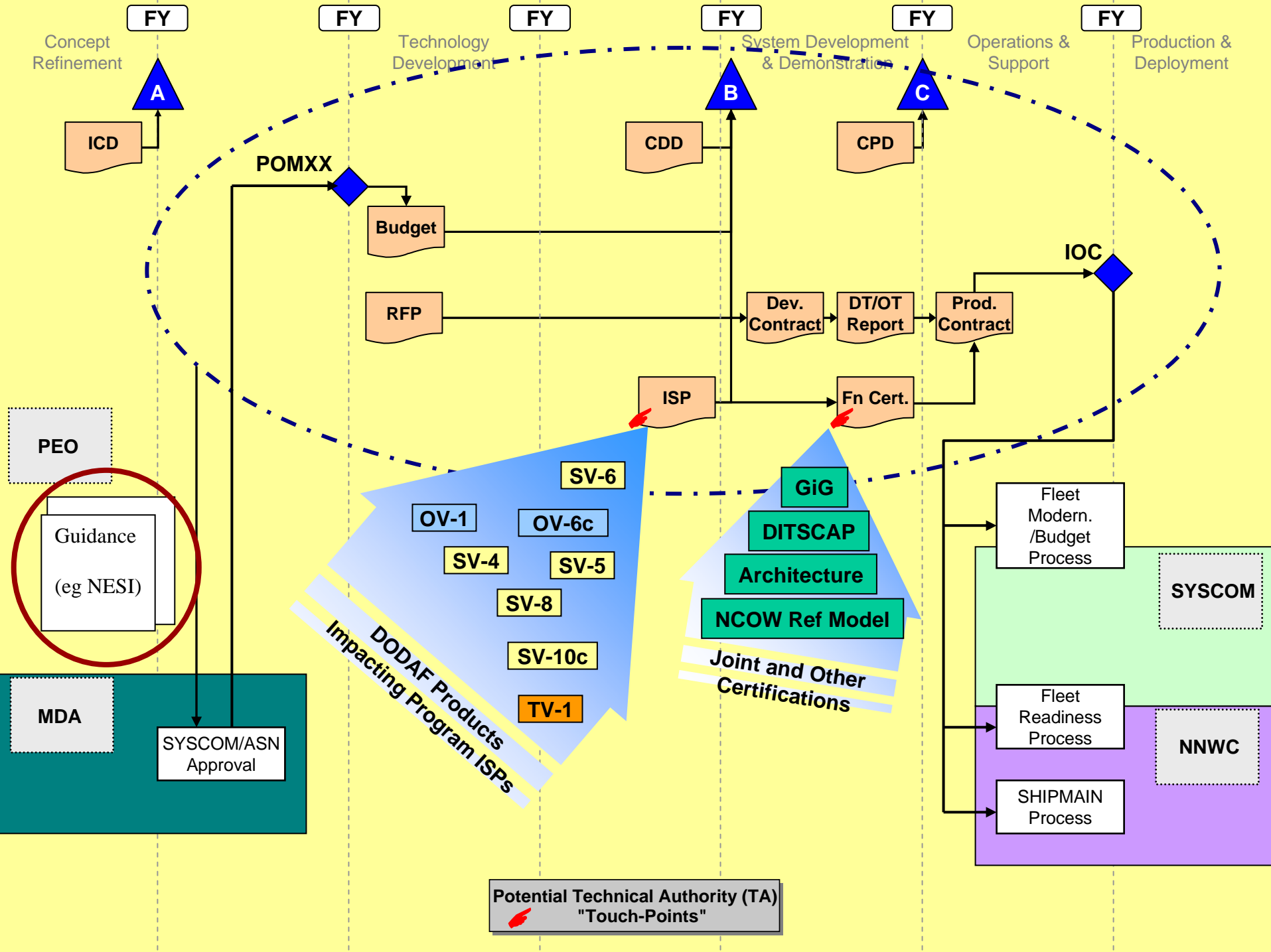
- FORCEnet/Experimentation Grid enables rapid communication & COLLABORATION Bt/Shipboard Personnel and Shore based FORCEnet, ONR, NPS, SPAWAR Players.





# FORCEnet Data Taxonomy





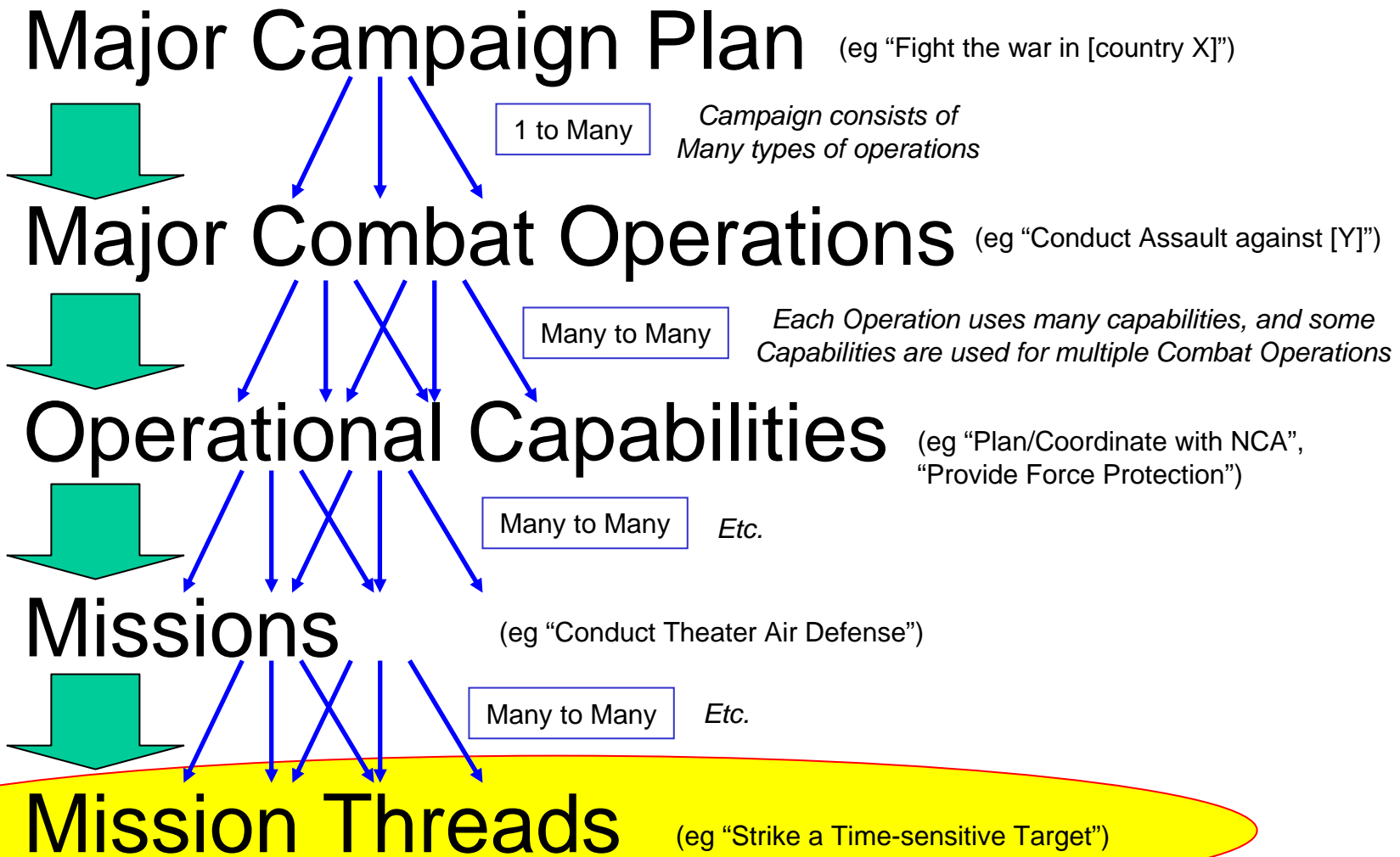


# Why Collect Data?

## Analysis Focus

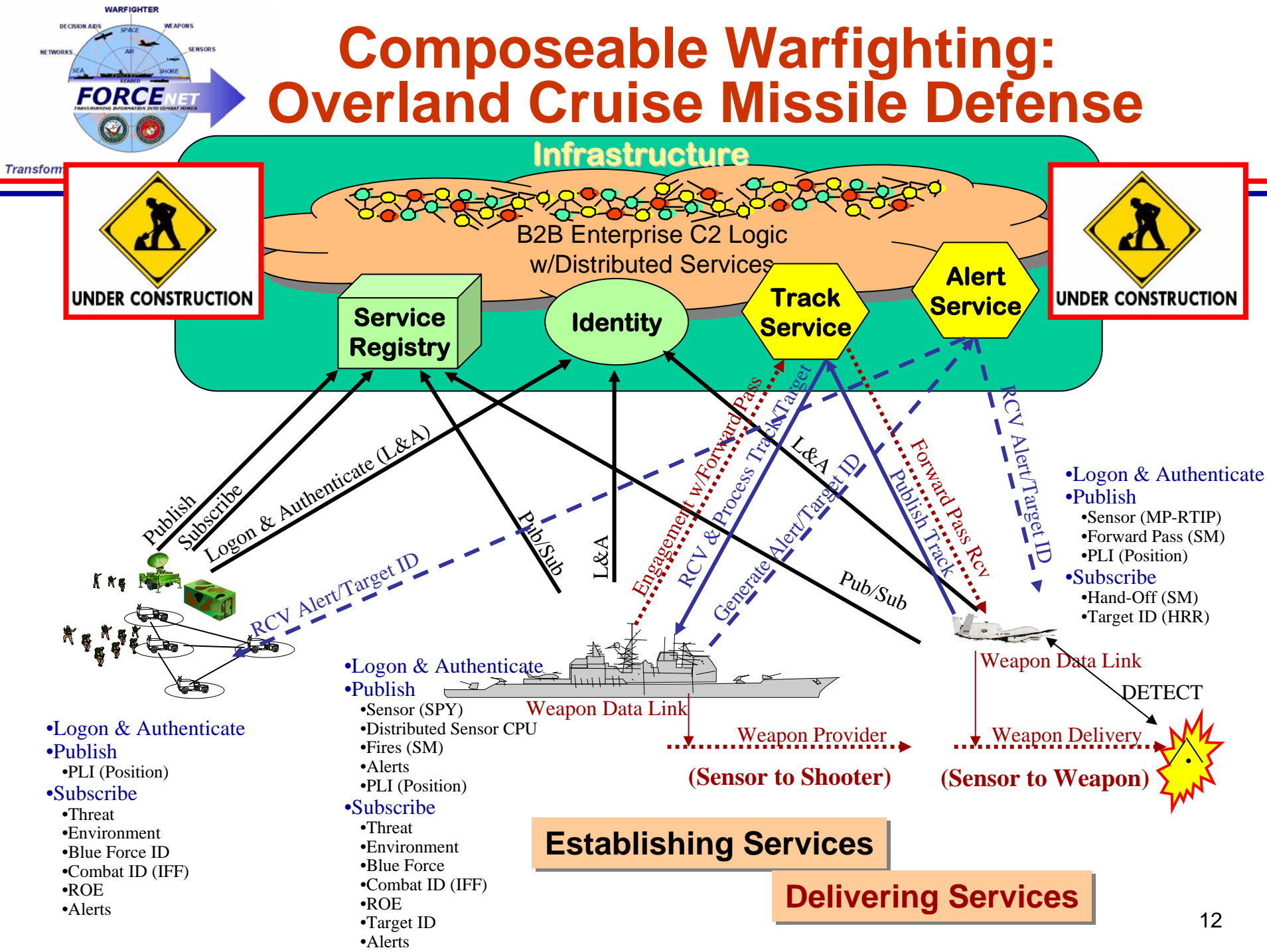
CAPABILITY-BASED ANALYSIS FOR FUNDING DECISIONS

Transforming Information Into Combat Power



Achievable Program-level Analysis

# Composeable Warfighting: Overland Cruise Missile Defense







## Other FORCEnet Examples

Transforming Information Into Combat Power

- **HM&E:** Missile inbound sensed, automatic watertight door closure commences, Fuel Storage System transfer pumps stop/valves close, Ventilation System sets condition Zebra
- **Aviation:** FAC on ground sharing terminal display with A/C, pointers to confirm target
- **Medical:** Automated query of personnel databases to identify biological agent vulnerabilities by person/unit in theater including Reserves/National Guard



*Transforming Information Into Combat Power*

# **FORCEnet Organization and Guidance**

**Acquisition Commands  
FORCEnet Chief Engineer/SPAWAR  
Guidance**

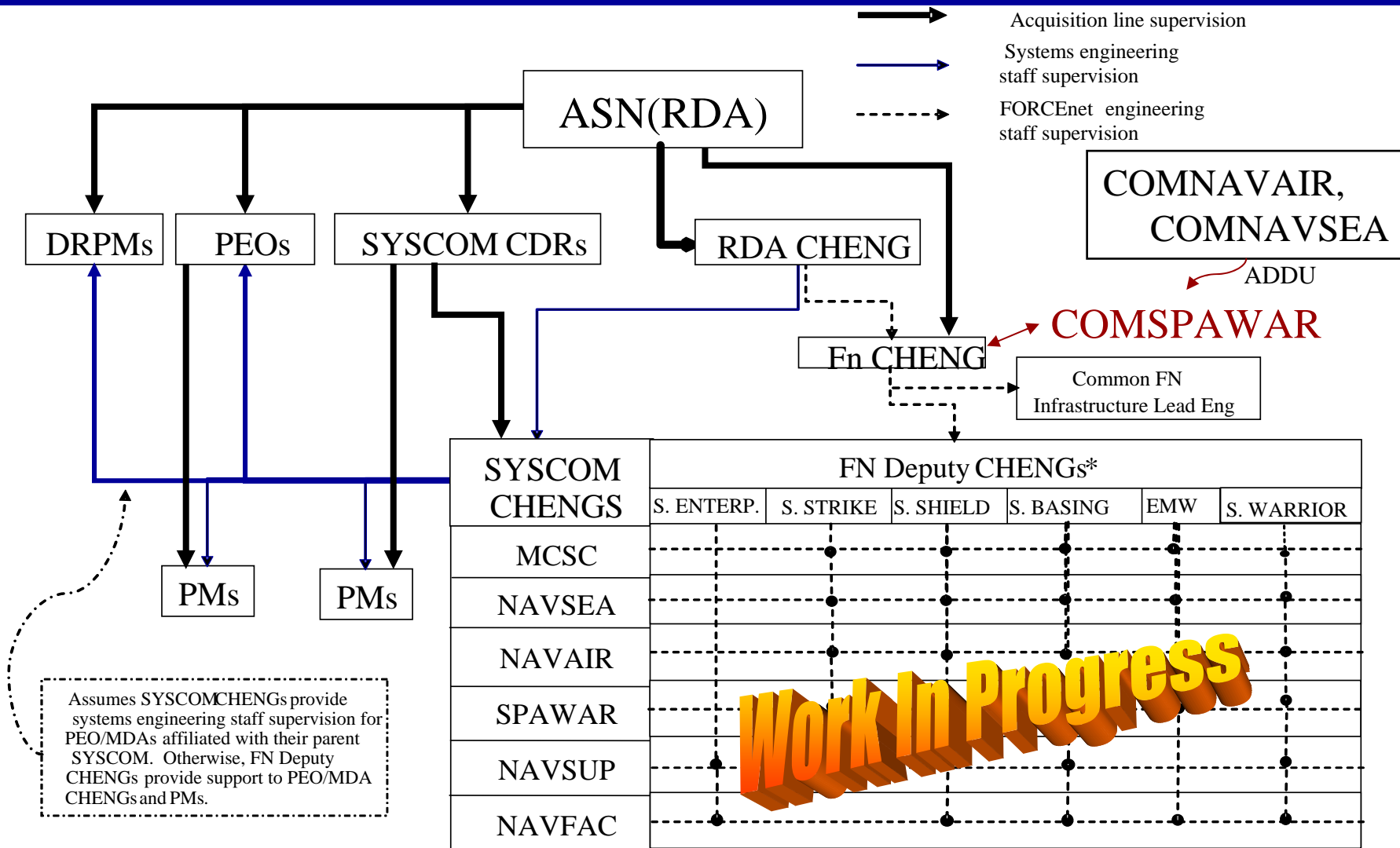


# Acquisition Roles

## FORCENet Engineering Authority

[ ASN RDA CHENG Integration and Interoperability Management Plan Ongoing Work ]

Transforming Information Into Combat Power





# **FORCENet CHENG**

## **Responsibilities** [ASN RDA Memo]

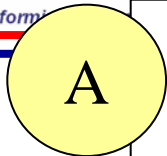
Transforming Information Into Combat Power

- a. Provide Overall FORCENet Technical Guidance**
- b. Develop Integrated Architecture (SV/TV)**
- c. Manage FORCENet Data Base**
- d. Lead Fn/C4I Virtual SYSCOM**
- e. Participate in I & I Management Plan Development**
- f. Leads I & I Validation of FORCENet FoS**
- g. Coord Acq Community FORCENet Experimentation**
- h. Integrate with GIG/Multinational Architectures**
- i. Lead FORCENet Outreach in Industry Forums**
- j. Serve As FORCENet Technical Authority**
- k. Guide/Support/Oversee FORCENet Test & Cert**
- l. Coordinate Development of Common Data Model**





# FORCEnet Technical Reference Guide



## FORCEnet Technical Reference Guide for Program Managers



Office of the FORCEnet Chief Engineer  
SPAWAR 05

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Version 1.0  
JUN 2005



# Human Systems Integration Guidance

A



## HUMAN SYSTEMS INTEGRATION GUIDE

### Volume 2 IMPLEMENTING THE HSI PROCESS INTO ACQUISITION PROGRAMS

DRAFT

*Prepared by*

HSI VIRTUAL SYSCOM  
WORKING GROUP



# Architecture and Standards

Transforming Information Into Combat Power

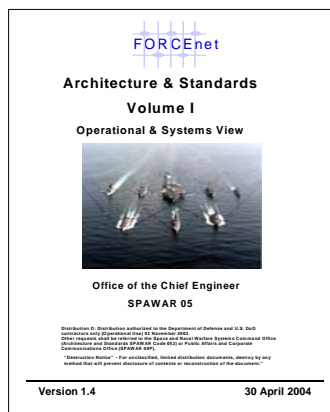
B

## FORCEnet Architecture & Standards Volume I

## FORCEnet Architecture & Standards Volume I (Cont)

### Table of Contents:

- 1.0 FORCEnet Definition
  - 1.1 FORCEnet Objective-Transformation
  - 1.2 Architecture Overview
- 2.0 Background
  - 2.1 Sea Power 21 Pillars
  - 2.2 FORCEnet Precepts
  - 2.3 FORCEnet Architectural Scope
  - 2.4 FORCEnet Development Process
  - 2.5 FORCEnet Architecture Approach
- 3.0 FORCEnet Requirements
  - 3.1 Operational View (OV-1)
  - 3.2 Initial Capabilities Document (ICD)
  - 3.3 Fleet Capability Needs
- 4.0 FORCEnet Drivers
  - 4.1 DoD Drivers
  - 4.2 Naval
  - 4.3 Commercial Technology Update
  - 4.4 Allied/Coalition Interoperability



- 5.0 FORCEnet Functional Architecture
  - 5.1 DoD Architecture Framework Document
  - 5.2 Mission Capability Packages
  - 5.3 Communications and Networks
  - 5.4 Intelligence, Surveillance, and Reconnaissance (ISR)
  - 5.5 Distributed Services, Common Operational and Tactical
- 6.0 Implementation Reference Mission
  - 6.1 SEA STRIKE
  - 6.2 SEA SHIELD
  - 6.3 SEA BASE
  - 6.4 FORCEnet

### Appendices

- |            |  |
|------------|--|
| Appendix A | AV-1                                       |
| Appendix B | ICD – FORCEnet Capabilities                |
| Appendix C | FORCEnet Service Category Definitions      |
| Appendix D | Allied and Coalition FORCEnet Architecture |
| Appendix E | Human Systems Integration                  |
| Appendix F | FORCEnet System Descriptions               |
| Appendix G | SP-21 Pillar POR Standards Compliance      |
| Appendix H | List of Acronyms                           |
| Appendix I | References                                 |

## FORCEnet Architecture & Standards Volume II

### Table of Contents:

- 1.0 Executive Summary
    - 1.1 FORCEnet Standards
    - 1.2 Introduction
  - 2.0 Information processing Standards and Definitions
    - 2.1 Introduction
    - 2.2 Data Formats
    - 2.3 Sensor Systems Interface Standards
    - 2.4 Precision Navigation and Time (PNT)
    - 2.5 Human Systems Integration Standards (HSI)
    - 2.6 Information Assurance Standards
    - 2.7 Information Transfer Standards
    - 2.8 Information Modeling, Metadata and Information Exchange Standards
    - 2.9 Unique ISR Standards
- Appendices:
- Appendix A List of Acronyms
  - Appendix B Standards Specs and Reference Docs
  - Appendix C EMC/EMI Guidance
  - Appendix D FORCEnet Standards Comparison
  - Appendix E Distributed Services Profile
  - Appendix F FORCEnet Comms and Net Profile
  - Appendix G Allied and Interoperability Compliance Profile
  - Appendix H ISR Compliance Profile
  - Appendix I Node Information Services
  - Appendix J Net-Centric Enterprise Solutions for Interoperability (NESI)



Statement A: Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited (4/20/04)

## Other Levels of Guidance

NESI (PEO C4I&S/USAF)  
 OA (PEO IWS)  
 CAI (NSSO)

Statement A: Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited (4/20/04)



# Data: The FORCENet Implementation Baseline (FIBL)

Transforming Information Into Combat Power

C,L

- Will Become Complete Inventory/“Library” of All Programs in the FORCENet Master Systems List
- Contains System/Program Details, Current and Future FORCENet Implementation Plans
- Data Could be Filtered to Identify Dependencies and Intersection Points Between Systems/Programs for Maximum Leverage

*FORCENet Implementation Baseline Is the Initial Collaborative Effort to Provide an Enterprise Perspective of Programmatic and Technical System Data brought together from a federation of repositories into a single view With Tools for Analysis*





Transforming Information Into Combat Power

# FITS / FIBL IPT

**FORCEnet Implementation Tool Suite/  
FORCEnet Implementation Baseline**

C,L

## Confirmed IPT Members

- OPNAV N71                      -- NNWC
- NAVAIR 4.1.1                -- PEO W
- PEO LM&W                  --PEO C4I & Space
- SPAWAR 05                -- PEO Space Systems
- Negotiating with MOD UK

## • Initial Governance Issues

- Registration, Role, and Access Approval
- FRVB (FITS Requirements Validation Board)
- Compliance Criteria
- Roles and Responsibilities within the Requirements Process
- Approval Authority



POC: Dan Green  
(dan.green@navy.mil)

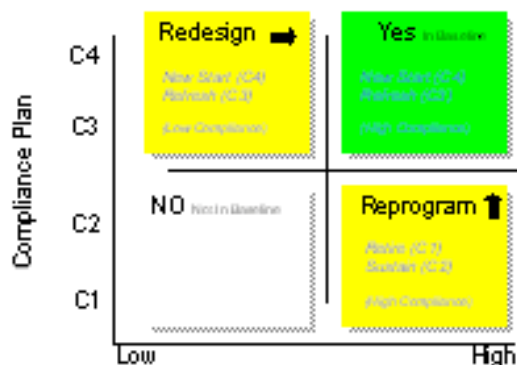


# Data Work Efforts

Transform Information Into Combat Power

C,L

## Defining The FORCENET Baseline

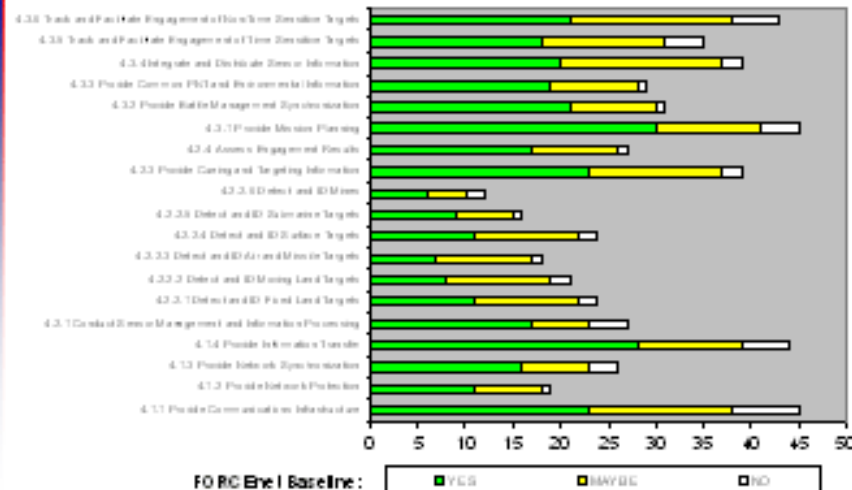


## FORCENET Technical Compliance Categories

- CAT 1: Non-compliant (Retire):**
  - Programs That Do Not Exhibit Net-centric Capabilities, Are Not Deemed Essential for Continued Operations or Business Processes of the Department, and Will Be Planned for Termination
- CAT 2: Legacy Being Sustained (Retain):**
  - Current Programs That Do Not Exhibit Net-centric Capabilities and Are Not Planned for Transformation, but Are Essential for Current Operations and Business Process Needs of the Department
- CAT 3: Legacy Being Transformed (Retired):**
  - Current Programs That Have an Approved Plan to Comply With Net-centric Capabilities and Domain Requirements of the Department
- CAT 4: New Start/In Development:**
  - Programs Are Born Net-centric and Meet Domain Requirements. They Exhibit All the Capabilities Needed to Ensure Compliance With DoD Net-centric Domain Models and Regulations



## Functional Gaps and Overlaps





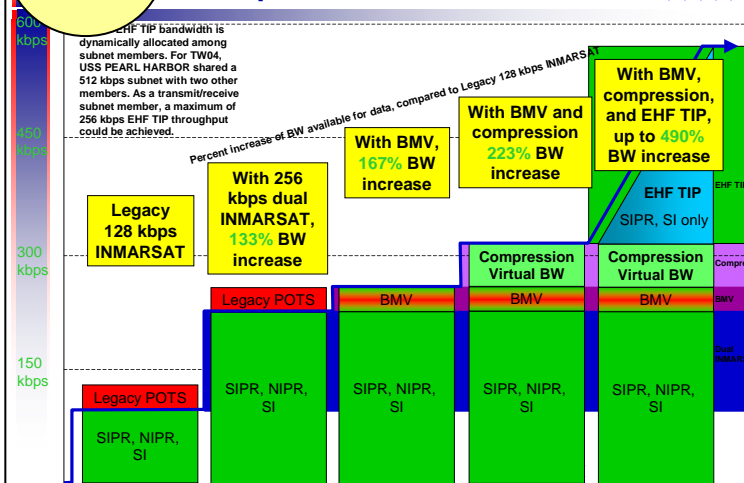
# Experiments

Transforming Information Into Combat Power

G

## TW04 Unit Level Ship BW Improvements for Data

FORCEnet



Trident Warrior



## Trident Warrior 05 Allied/Coalition Operations

FORCEnet

### Initiatives

- CFMCC SOP for Split staff operations
- Fnet support of Sea Strike
- Collaborative Information Environment
- Cross Domain Solutions
- Multi-Level Thin Client
- AUSCANNZUKUS Participation and CWID Technology Transition

### Overview

- COMSECONDFLT Sponsorship
- Execution in December 2005 off the US East Coast
- IWI JIMA Expeditionary Strike Group
- Distributed Command Environment

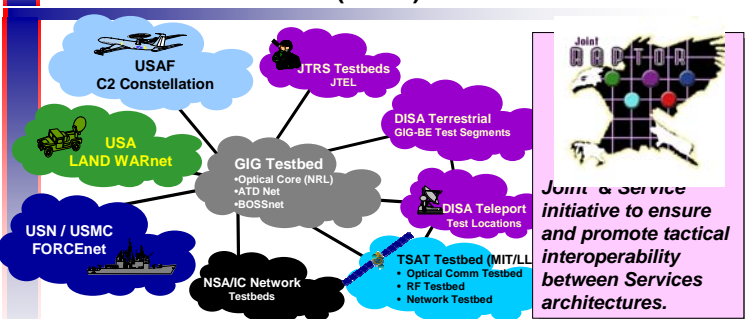
### Schedule

- Technology Conference Aug 04
- IPC December 04
- MPC May 05
- LOE July 05
- FPC October 05
- Execution December 05



## Joint Rapid Architecture Experimentation (JRAE)

FORCEnet



JRAE

JWID/CWID

UNCLASSIFIED



## JWID Accomplishments

### JWID 1994

- Common Operational Picture (COP)
- All Source Analysis System (ASAS)
- Tactical Packet Networks (TPN)
- Network Encryption Systems (NES)
- Asynchronous Transfer Mode switches and routers.
- MLS+ Server PACOM

### JWID 1995

- Collaborative Contingency Targeting
- CTAPS (USAF)
- Global Broadcasting System (USAF)
- Theater Deployable Comms (USAF)
- MLS+ Server ACOM

### JWID 1996

- Joint Total Asset Visibility (JTA-V)
- COMPASS, GCCS COE Validation

### JWID 1997-1998 "Gold Nuggets"

- GN -- Common Operational Modeling, Planning, & Simulation Strategy (COMPASS)
- GN -- Increased Compression Engine (ICE)
- GN -- Radiant Mercury Imagery Guard (RMIG)

### JWID 1999-R

- CWAN transition to CFBLNET
- COP Interface eXchange (CIX), eXtensible Markup Language (XML) viewing of ATO

### JWID 2000-2001

- Defense Collaborative Tool Set (DCTS)
- Coalition Portals for Imagery and Geospatial Services (CPIGS)
- Defense Message System (DMS)
- GN-- Silent Runner/GN -- PATROL

### JWID 2002

- Comprehensive Assessment Methodology
- Coalition Vulnerability Analysis Team (CVAT)
- Language Translation services

### JWID 2003

- Coalition Blue Force Tracking
- Bi-Directional Language Translation
- PKI Express
- Expand Networks



Transforming Information Into Combat Power

# FORCEnet Implementation

**Roadmap efforts (Example)**  
**Fielding Plans (Example)**





# NCW Ready Improvement Opportunities

Level 1

Level 2

Level 3

TIME	FY 04	FY 05	FY 06	FY 07	FY 08	FY 09	FY 10	FY 11	FY 12	FY 13	FY 14
CONSTELLATIONS											
DSCS (SLEP)							DSCS End-of-Life				
WGS											
AEHF											
MUOS											
T-SAT											
Commercial											
FORCING FUNCTIONS											
DoD IPV6 Goal		IPV4 Transition to IPV6				100% IPV6					
Teleport Transition to IP	25%				50%		75%		100%		
Teleport Enabling Services:	DBA, QoS, Self-Managed Networks										
GIG-BE (terrestrial comms)	Optical Mesh IP Network						Integrated GIG				
HAIPE (high-speed encryption)			HAIPE 1.0				HAIPE 2.0				
TC QoS, NAF & PCF			Quality of Service, Network Access Functions & Policy Control Functions								
TC Terminal					Start Fielding TC Terminals						
JTRS WNW MUOS	WNW Surrogate							WNW Spiral 1			
NCES/JC2	NCES Block 1					NCES Block 2				NCES Block 3	



# Capability Stepping Stones to Net Readiness

## Fully Net Ready

- Remove Bandwidth as a Capability Limit
- Multi-path Transport
- Dynamic Bandwidth Mgmt
- Multi-National Information Sharing
- One Stop Information Shopping
- Information Provided to Operator is Relevant, Timely, Accurate, and Usable
- Redundant Paths
- Merged Networks

## Net Enabled

- Remove Bandwidth as a Capability Limit
- Multi-path Transport
- Improved Bandwidth Mgmt
- Redundant Paths
- Applications Migrating to Network
- Common Enterprise Infrastructure

## Net Connected

- Initial Services Oriented Network Architecture
- Ruggedized Networks
- Double Bandwidth
- Improved Coalition Operations

## Full IT21 – Online

- IP Reach Back
- Local Area Ntwks
- Wideband Receive
- RF Management
- Survivable comms





# Summary

Transforming Information Into Combat Power

- FORCEnet is firmly grounded in Naval Doctrine and Policy as well as Statutes
- FORCEnet is the Naval element of DoD's future vision
- FORCEnet encompasses all aspects of Naval Operations – afloat and ashore, tactical and non-tactical, seabed to space
- FORCEnet is evolutionary, but not a Program of Record; technically based, but not a specific technology
- ***FORCEnet allows us to transform information into combat power***



# FORCENet involvement

Transforming Information Into Combat Power

- **FORCENet affects all of us**
  - Operational aspects (how we do our mission)
  - Technical aspects (standards we must follow, design considerations)
- **FORCENet should shape your work**
  - Align with the Operational Construct and Architectural Framework
- **“Get into the arena”**